

**TABLE 4-1 Propagation constant, wave impedance, wavelength, velocity, and skin depth of TEM wave in lossy media**

	Exact	$\left(\frac{\sigma}{\omega\epsilon}\right)^2 \ll 1$	$\left(\frac{\sigma}{\omega\epsilon}\right)^2 \gg 1$
Attenuation constant $\alpha$	$= \omega\sqrt{\mu\epsilon} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\sigma}{\omega\epsilon}\right)^2} - 1 \right] \right\}^{1/2}$	$\simeq \frac{\sigma}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{\epsilon}}$	$\simeq \sqrt{\frac{\omega\mu\sigma}{2}}$
Phase constant $\beta$	$= \omega\sqrt{\mu\epsilon} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \left[ \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\sigma}{\omega\epsilon}\right)^2} + 1 \right] \right\}^{1/2}$	$\simeq \omega\sqrt{\mu\epsilon}$	$\simeq \sqrt{\frac{\omega\mu\sigma}{2}}$
Wave $Z_w$ intrinsic $\eta_c$ impedances $Z_w = \eta_c$	$= \sqrt{\frac{j\omega\mu}{\sigma + j\omega\epsilon}}$	$\simeq \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{\epsilon}}$	$\simeq \sqrt{\frac{\omega\mu}{2\sigma}}(1+j)$
Wavelength $\lambda$	$= \frac{2\pi}{\beta}$	$\simeq \frac{2\pi}{\omega\sqrt{\mu\epsilon}}$	$\simeq 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{2}{\omega\mu\sigma}}$
Velocity $v$	$= \frac{\omega}{\beta}$	$\simeq \frac{1}{\sqrt{\mu\epsilon}}$	$\simeq \sqrt{\frac{2\omega}{\mu\sigma}}$
Skin depth $\delta$	$= \frac{1}{\alpha}$	$\simeq \frac{2}{\sigma} \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon}{\mu}}$	$\simeq \sqrt{\frac{2}{\omega\mu\sigma}}$

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