

Use information from problem 2) to find the **exact**: a) input power, b) load power, c) power lost in TL, d) power from generator, and e) power consumed by Z_g .

From previous problem(s): $Z_L = 100 - j50 \Omega$

$$\gamma = 0.1427 + j82.7021 \text{ m}^{-1}$$

$$\Gamma = \Gamma_L = 0.4464 \angle -26.6981^\circ$$

$$Z_0 = 50.1426 \angle 0.0436^\circ \Omega$$

$$Z_g = 50 - j10 \Omega \quad V_g = 20 \angle 0^\circ \text{ V}$$

$$V_0^+ = 7.6783 \angle -110.876^\circ \text{ V}$$

$$Z_{in} = 40.96 + j21.8158 \Omega$$

$$(2.89a) \quad V(z) = V_0^+ [e^{-\gamma z} + \Gamma e^{\gamma z}] \quad -\ell \leq z \leq 0$$

$$(2.89b) \quad I(z) = \frac{V_0^+}{Z_0} [e^{-\gamma z} - \Gamma e^{\gamma z}] \quad -\ell \leq z \leq 0 \quad \ell = 2 \text{ m}$$

$$a) \quad V_{in} = V(-2\text{m}) = (7.6783 \angle -110.88^\circ) \left[e^{-(0.143 + j82.7)2} + 0.446 \angle -26.7^\circ e^{(0.143 + j82.7)2} \right] \\ = 10.1189 \angle 20.639^\circ \text{ V}$$

$$I_{in} = \frac{V_{in}}{Z_{in}} = \frac{10.1189 \angle 20.639^\circ}{40.96 + j21.816} = 0.218 \angle -7.401^\circ \text{ A}$$

$$P_{in} = 0.5 \operatorname{Re}\{V_{in} I_{in}^*\} = 0.5 \operatorname{Re}\{(10.12 \angle 20.64^\circ)(0.218 \angle +7.4^\circ)\}$$

$$\underline{\underline{P_{in} = 0.97369 \text{ W}}}$$

$$b) \quad V_L = V(0) = V_0^+ [e^0 + \Gamma e^0] = (7.68 \angle -110.9^\circ)(1 + 0.4464 \angle -26.7^\circ) \\ = 10.8503 \angle -119.036^\circ \text{ V}$$

$$I_L = \frac{V_L}{Z_L} = \frac{10.85 \angle -119.04^\circ}{100 - j50} = 0.09705 \angle -92.471^\circ \text{ A}$$

$$P_L = 0.5 \operatorname{Re}\{V_L I_L^*\} = 0.5 \operatorname{Re}\{(10.85 \angle -119.04^\circ)(0.09705 \angle +92.47^\circ)\}$$

$$\underline{\underline{P_L = 0.47092 \text{ W}}}$$

$$c) P_{loss} = P_{in} - P_L = 0.97369 - 0.47092$$

$$\underline{\underline{P_{loss} = 0.50277 \text{ W}}}$$

$$d) P_{gen} = 0.5 \operatorname{Re}\{V_S I_{in}^*\} \text{ from generator}$$

$$= 0.5 \operatorname{Re}\{(20 \angle 0^\circ \text{ V})(0.218 \angle +7.401^\circ)\}$$

$$\underline{\underline{P_{gen} = 2.16228 \text{ W}}}$$

$$e) P_{zg} = \frac{1}{2} |I_{in}|^2 R_g = 0.5 (0.218)^2 50$$

$$\underline{\underline{P_{zg} = 1.18859 \text{ W}}}$$

Check to ensure Conservation of Power holds

$$P_{gen} = P_{zg} + P_{in} = 1.188$$

$$2.16228 \stackrel{?}{=} 1.18859 + 0.97369$$

$$2.16228 = 2.16228 \text{ W} \therefore$$