

Illustrate lossy wave propagation

Define some constants

$$u := 3 \cdot 10^8 \text{ (m/s)} \quad V_{\text{pos}} := 1 \text{ (V)} \quad V_{\text{neg}} := 1 \text{ (V)} \quad \omega := 377 \text{ (rad/s)}$$

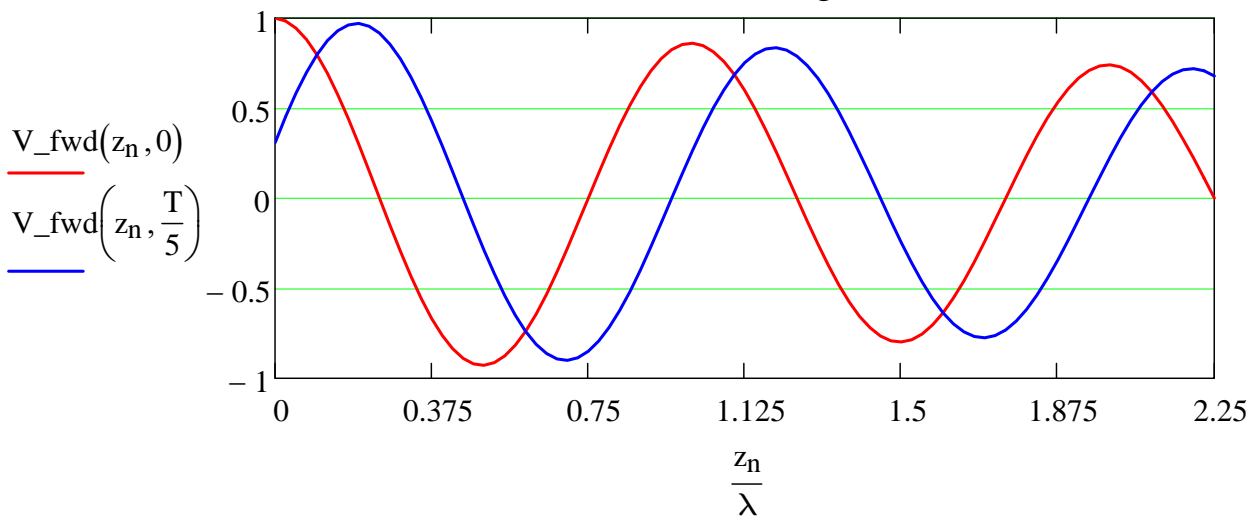
$$\lambda := 2 \cdot \pi \cdot \frac{u}{\omega} \text{ (m)} \quad \alpha := 3 \cdot 10^{-8} \text{ (Np/m)} \quad \beta := \frac{\omega}{u} \text{ (rad/m)} \quad T := \frac{2\pi}{\omega} \text{ (s)}$$

Define functions for the forward and backward components of voltage

$$n := 0..90 \quad z_n := \frac{1.5 \cdot \lambda \cdot n}{60} \quad V_{\text{fwd}}(x, t) := V_{\text{pos}} \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot x} \cdot \cos(\omega \cdot t - \beta \cdot x)$$

$$V_{\text{bwd}}(x, t) := V_{\text{neg}} \cdot e^{\alpha \cdot x} \cdot \cos(\omega \cdot t + \beta \cdot x)$$

Forward Traveling Wave



Backward Traveling Wave

