

$\lambda/2$ Dipole directivity pattern

Spherical coordinates

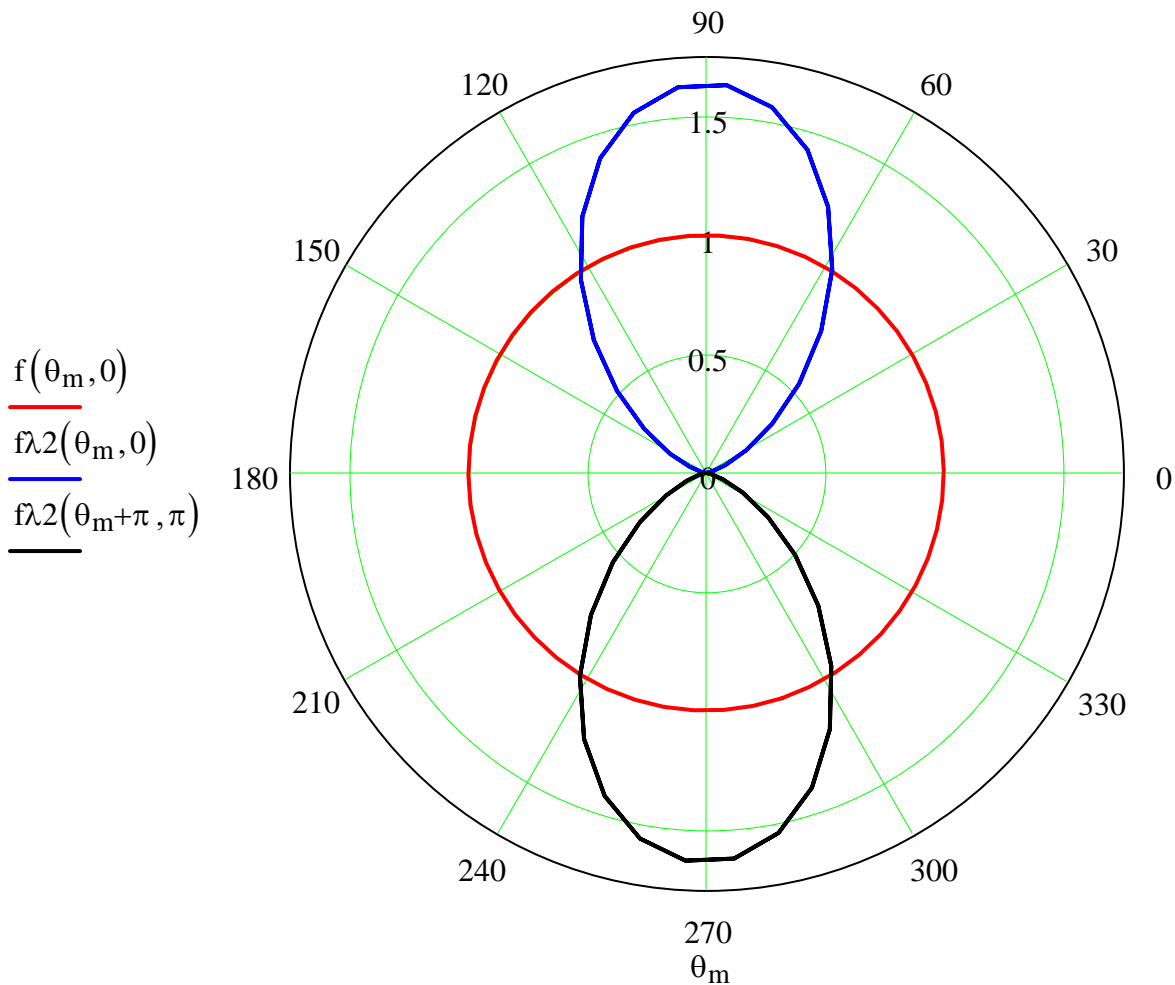
$$N := 50 \quad m := 0..N \quad n := 0..N$$

$$\theta_m := \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot (m - 10)}{N} + 0.01 \quad \phi_n := \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot n}{N}$$

Directivity radiation patterns in spherical coordinates for isotropic and dipole antennas

$$f(x, y) := 1 \quad f\lambda 2(x, y) := 1.64 \cdot (\sin(x))^3$$

2D directivity radiation patterns in x-y plane for isotropic and dipole antennas



$\lambda/2$ Dipole directivity radiation patterns cont.

Project antenna patterns from spherical coordinates into cartesian for plotting purposes

$$X_{(m,n)} := f(\theta_m, \phi_n) \cdot \sin(\theta_m) \cdot \cos(\phi_n)$$

$$Y_{(m,n)} := f(\theta_m, \phi_n) \cdot \sin(\theta_m) \cdot \sin(\phi_n)$$

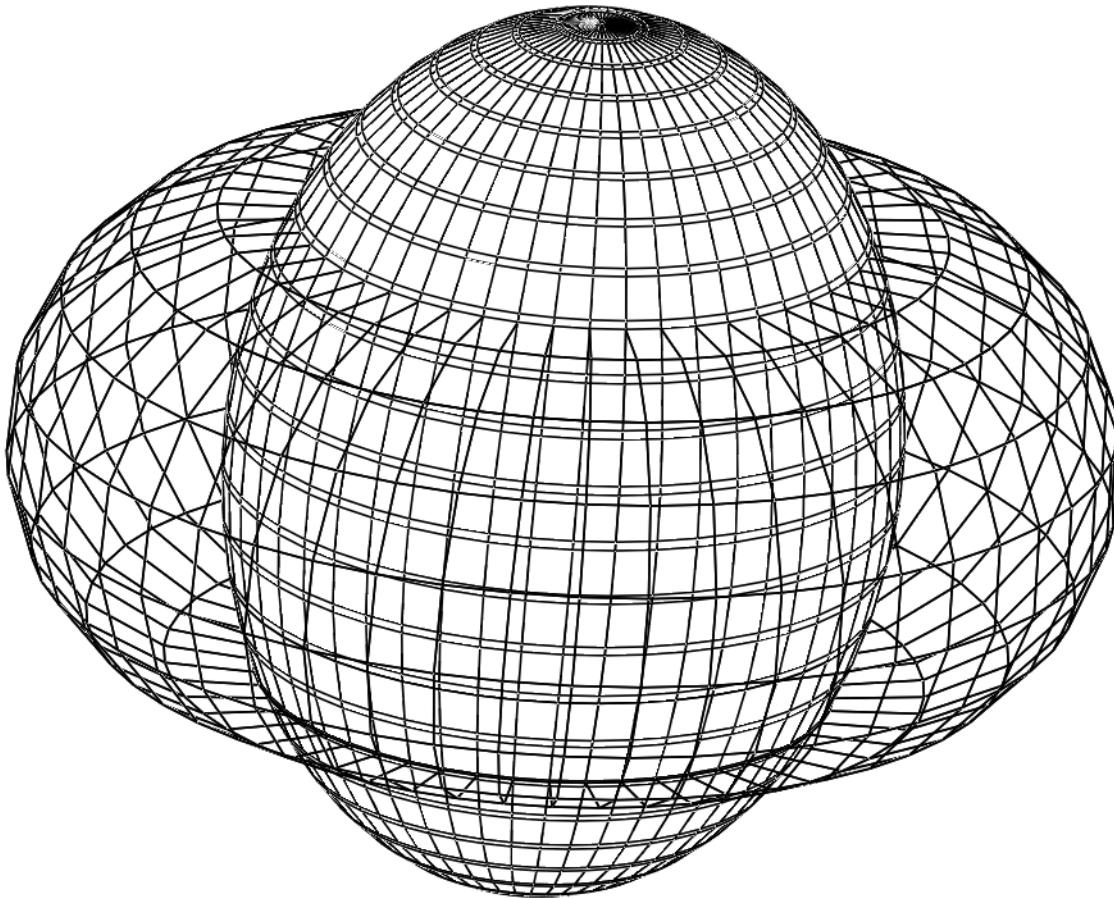
$$Z_{(m,n)} := f(\theta_m, \phi_n) \cdot \cos(\theta_m)$$

$$X\lambda_{2(m,n)} := f\lambda_{2}(\theta_m, \phi_n) \cdot \sin(\theta_m) \cdot \cos(\phi_n)$$

$$Y\lambda_{2(m,n)} := f\lambda_{2}(\theta_m, \phi_n) \cdot \sin(\theta_m) \cdot \sin(\phi_n)$$

$$Z\lambda_{2(m,n)} := f\lambda_{2}(\theta_m, \phi_n) \cdot \cos(\theta_m)$$

3D Plot



$(X, Y, Z), (X\lambda_{2}, Y\lambda_{2}, Z\lambda_{2})$