

A lossless twin-lead transmission line ($Z_0 = 200 \Omega$, $u = 2.4 \times 10^8$ m/s) of length $l = 0.7\lambda$ is terminated with a load $Z_L = 80 + j60 \Omega$. The transmission line is connected to a signal generator operating at 360 MHz. Find (a) the inductance per-unit-length L and capacitance-per-unit-length C , (b) phase constant β , wavelength λ , & length l of the transmission line, and (c) input impedance Z_{in} .

$$a) \quad Z_0 = \sqrt{\frac{L}{C}} \quad \& \quad u = \frac{1}{\sqrt{LC}} \quad \text{from (11.21c) \& (11.21b)}$$

$$\hookrightarrow L = \frac{Z_0}{u} = \frac{200}{2.4 \times 10^8} = \underline{\underline{0.83 \mu\text{H}/\text{m}}} = \underline{\underline{833.3 \text{ nH}/\text{m}}}$$

$$C = \frac{1}{Z_0 u} = \frac{1}{200(2.4 \times 10^8)} = \underline{\underline{20.83 \text{ pF}/\text{m}}}$$

$$b) \quad \beta = \frac{\omega}{u} = \frac{2\pi \times 360 \times 10^6}{2.4 \times 10^8} = \underline{\underline{9.425 \text{ rad}/\text{m}}}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{u}{f} = \frac{2.4 \times 10^8}{360 \times 10^6} = \underline{\underline{0.66 \text{ m}}}$$

$$l = 0.7\lambda = 0.7(0.66) = \underline{\underline{0.46 \text{ m}}}$$

$$c) \quad (11.34) \quad Z_{in} = Z_0 \left[\frac{Z_L + jZ_0 \tan(\beta l)}{Z_0 + jZ_L \tan(\beta l)} \right] \quad \text{where } \beta l = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda}(0.7\lambda) = 1.4\pi$$

$$Z_{in} = 200 \left[\frac{(80 + j60) + j200 \tan(1.4\pi)}{200 + j(80 + j60) \tan(1.4\pi)} \right]$$

$$\underline{\underline{Z_{in} = 550.649 - j30.679 \Omega}}$$

