## Homework 1

## EE 381 Electric & Magnetic Fields (Fall 2024) Wednesday, September 4, 2024

- 1) A planar transmission line of width 2 mm is made on Rogers Corporation RO4003C substrate which has a non-magnetic dielectric substrate with a relative permittivity of 3.55, loss tangent of 0.0021 ( $\sigma = 10^{-3}$  S/m), thickness of 0.813 mm, and 0.5 oz copper cladding (17 µm thick). When operated at 2.4 GHz, find the per-unit-length parameters R, L, C, and G. Also, calculate the skin depth  $\delta$  before finding R. [Hint: Consult Appendix B for copper material properties.]
- 2) For the planar transmission line, find the propagation constant  $\gamma$ , attenuation constant  $\alpha$  (Np/m & dB/m), phase constant  $\beta$ , wavelength  $\lambda$ , phase velocity u, and characteristic impedance  $Z_0$ .
- 3) 11.13 First, find the parameters *R*, *L*, *C*, and *G* per **meter**. Give MKS answers!
- 4) 11.18 First, find the phase velocity u and attenuation constant  $\alpha$  (Np/m & dB/m).
- 5) Assuming a frequency of 90 MHz, is the transmission line of problem 11.18 low loss? Why or why not? Regardless, in a table, compare the exact values of  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ , u, and  $Z_0$  from 11.18 to those calculated using the low loss approximations. Table format: Column 1 variable, column 2 exact value, column 3 low loss approximate value, column 4 percent difference.
- 6) 11.23

## Due Monday, September 9, 2024.

Hint: Consult Appendix B for material properties.

Hint: Most hydrocarbons and organic compounds are non-magnetic, e.g., plastics.

Note: Express all phasor quantities, i.e., currents and voltages, in the polar/phasor format with angles in degrees (e.g.,  $10 \angle 30^{\circ} \text{V}$ ,  $12 \angle 140^{\circ} \text{mA}$ ). Express impedances in rectangular format (e.g.,  $Z_L = 10 + j30\Omega$ ).