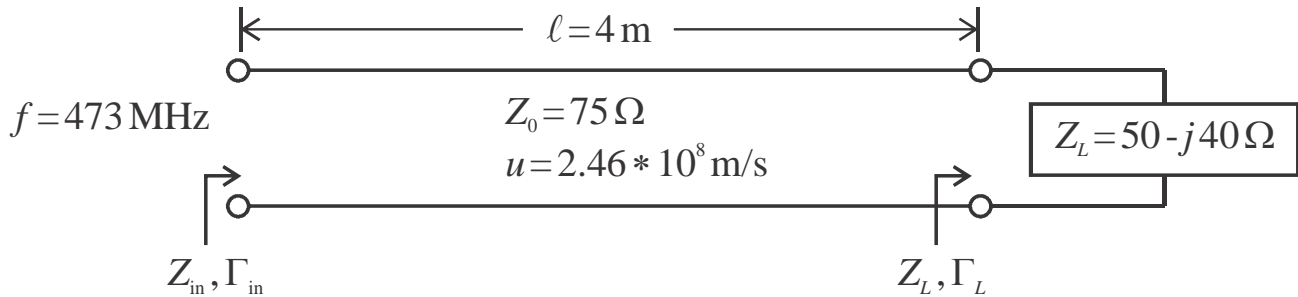


At 473 MHz, a load has an impedance of  $50 - j40$  Ohms. If it is attached to a lossless transmission line (similar to RG-6) where  $Z_0 = 75$  Ohms,  $u = 2.46 \times 10^8$  m/s, &  $l = 4$  m, calculate phase constant, wavelength, electrical length, reflection coefficients at the input and load ends of the transmission line, input impedance, and standing wave ratio.



**Given:**  $f := 473 \cdot 10^6$  Hz       $L := 4$  m       $u := 2.46 \cdot 10^8$  m/s  
 $Z_0 := 75 \Omega$        $Z_L := 50 - j \cdot 40 \Omega$

### Phase constant, wavelength, and electrical length:

$$\beta := \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f}{u} \quad \boxed{\beta = 12.081} \text{ rad/m}$$

$$\lambda := \frac{u}{f} \quad \boxed{\lambda = 0.5201} \text{ m}$$

$$\beta L := \beta \cdot L \quad \boxed{\beta L = 48.324} \text{ rad} \quad \boxed{\beta L \cdot \frac{180}{\pi} = 2768.8} \text{ deg} \quad \boxed{\frac{\beta L}{2 \cdot \pi} = 7.691} \lambda$$

### Reflection coefficients:

$$\Gamma_L := \frac{Z_L - Z_0}{Z_L + Z_0} \quad \boxed{|\Gamma_L| = 0.3594} \quad \boxed{\arg(\Gamma_L) \cdot \frac{180}{\pi} = -104.261} \text{ deg}$$

$$\Gamma_0 := \Gamma_L \cdot e^{-j \cdot 2 \cdot \beta L} \quad \boxed{|\Gamma_0| = 0.3594} \quad \boxed{\arg(\Gamma_0) \cdot \frac{180}{\pi} = 118.178} \text{ deg}$$

### Input impedance and standing wave ratio:

$$Z_{in} := Z_0 \cdot \frac{(1 + \Gamma_0)}{1 - \Gamma_0} \quad \boxed{Z_{in} = 44.472 + 32.358i} \Omega$$

$$S := \frac{(1 + |\Gamma_0|)}{(1 - |\Gamma_0|)} \quad \boxed{S = 2.122}$$