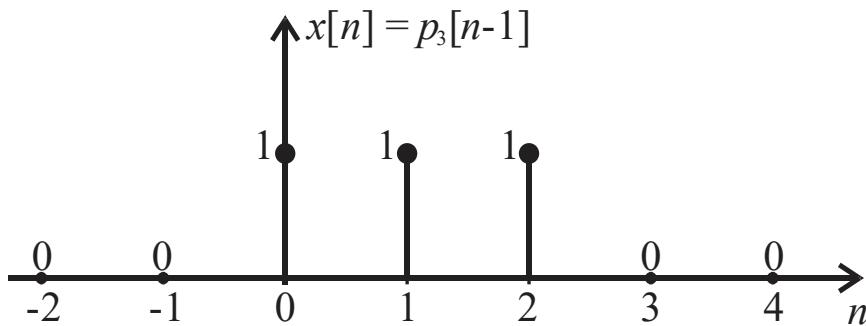


**Ex.** Recursively find/solve the response of a discrete-time Chebyshev Type I highpass filter that is at rest to a rectangular pulse input  $p_3[n-1]$  for  $n \geq 0$ .

Input signal-



I/O difference equation-

$$y[n] - 1.516 y[n-1] + 0.703 y[n-2] = 0.57 x[n] - 1.14 x[n-1] + 0.57 x[n-2]$$

Put I/O difference equation into recursive form-

$$y[n] = 1.516 y[n-1] - 0.703 y[n-2] + 0.57 x[n] - 1.14 x[n-1] + 0.57 x[n-2]$$

Initial conditions needed to start recursion at  $n = 0$ -

‘at rest’  $\Rightarrow y[-2] = y[-1] = 0$ , and, from graph of input,  $x[-2] = x[-1] = 0$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{at } n = 0, \quad y[0] &= 1.516 y[-1] - 0.703 y[-2] + 0.57 x[0] - 1.14 x[-1] + 0.57 x[-2] \\ &= 1.516(0) - 0.703(0) + 0.57(1) - 1.14(0) + 0.57(0) \end{aligned}$$

$$y[0] = 0.57$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{at } n = 1, \quad y[1] &= 1.516 y[0] - 0.703 y[-1] + 0.57 x[1] - 1.14 x[0] + 0.57 x[-1] \\ &= 1.516(0.57) - 0.703(0) + 0.57(1) - 1.14(1) + 0.57(0) \end{aligned}$$

$$y[1] = 0.29412$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{at } n = 2, \quad y[2] &= 1.516 y[1] - 0.703 y[0] + 0.57 x[2] - 1.14 x[1] + 0.57 x[0] \\ &= 1.516(0.29412) - 0.703(0.57) + 0.57(1) - 1.14(1) + 0.57(1) \end{aligned}$$

$$y[2] = 0.04517592$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{at } n = 3, \quad y[3] &= 1.516 y[2] - 0.703 y[1] + 0.57 x[3] - 1.14 x[2] + 0.57 x[1] \\ &= 1.516(0.04518) - 0.703(0.29412) + 0.57(0) - 1.14(1) + 0.57(1) \\ y[3] &= -0.708279665 \end{aligned}$$

...